

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS
EASTERN DIVISION**

MARIA GRACIA,

Plaintiff,

-vs-

TARGET CORPORATION,

Defendant.

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)

Case No.: 20-cv-

Judge:

Magistrate Judge:

NOTICE OF REMOVAL

To: The Honorable Judges of the
United States District Court
for the Northern District of Illinois
Eastern Division
219 S. Dearborn Street
Chicago, IL 60604

Sean Baker
Seidman, Margulis & Fairman, LLP
Two First National Plaza
20 South Clark Street, Ste. 700
Chicago, IL 60603

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441, *et seq.*, and 28 U.S.C. § 1332, Defendant, **TARGET CORPORATION**, by and through one of its attorneys, Robert M. Burke of JOHNSON & BELL, LTD., hereby gives notice of the removal of the above captioned action from the Circuit Court of Cook County, Cause No. 20-L-013046, to the United States District Court, Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division, and in support thereof, states the following:

1. This action is being removed to federal court based upon the diversity of citizenship of the parties to this cause, and the existence of the requisite amount in controversy, as is also more fully set forth below.

2. On December 8, 2020, Plaintiff, Maria Gracia, initiated the above captioned lawsuit by the filing of a Complaint entitled *Maria Gracia v. Target Corporation*, Docket No. 20-L-013046, in the Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois. A

copy of the Complaint at Law is attached hereto as Exhibit "A" and incorporated herein by reference.

3. On or about December 11, 2020, Plaintiff caused a Summons to be issued for service upon the registered agent of Target Corporation. *A copy of said Summons is attached hereto as Exhibit "B" and incorporated herein by reference.*

3. Service was obtained on Target Corporation's registered agent on December 18, 2020.

4. The United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division, has jurisdiction over the above captioned lawsuit pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332 and 28 U.S.C. § 1441 for the following reasons:

- (a) Plaintiff, Maria Gracia, at the time the lawsuit was commenced and at all relevant times, has been a resident and citizen of the State of Illinois;
- (b) Defendant, Target Corporation, at the time the lawsuit was commenced and at all relevant times, has been a Minnesota corporation with its principal place of business in Minnesota; therefore, for diversity of citizenship purposes, it is a citizen of the State of Minnesota;
- (c) According to the allegations contained in Plaintiff's Complaint herein, the amount of damages sought in this action by Plaintiff is an amount in excess of \$50,000.00. (See page 3 of Exhibit "A".) Plaintiff, Maria Gracia, claims to have sustained "great pain and suffering and a loss of a normal life, has incurred medical expenses in relation to same, and has lost wages." (Exhibit "A" at paragraph 6.) Plaintiff further alleges that she "will continue to suffer from said injuries, incur medical expenses and sustain a loss of a normal life in the future." (Exhibit "A" at paragraph 6.) She also asserts that as a result of her fall on Defendant's premises, she "sustained severe and permanent injury." (Exhibit "A" at paragraph 5.) Such allegations that Plaintiff has sustained a permanent injury are sufficient to trigger the duty to remove the case. *McCoy v. General Motors Corp.*, 226 F. Supp. 2d 939 (N.D. Ill. 2002); *Varkalis v. Werner Co. & Lowe's Home Center*, No. 10-cv-3331, 2010 WL 3273493 (N.D. Ill. Aug. 18, 2010), a copy of which decision is attached hereto as Exhibit "C". Moreover, it appears that Plaintiff sustained a dislocated and/or fractured patella and has had or will schedule surgery for her knee injury;

- (d) Based upon the foregoing, it is Defendant's good faith belief that while liability, causation, and damages will be contested, the amount in controversy in this action exceeds \$75,000.00, exclusive of interest and costs;
- (e) This Notice of Removal is being filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois, Eastern Division, within thirty (30) days of service of the Summons and Complaint on this Defendant;
- (f) This action, based upon diversity of citizenship and the amount in controversy is, therefore, properly removable, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a).

5. Defendant will promptly file a copy of this Notice of Removal with the Clerk of the Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois.

WHEREFORE, TARGET CORPORATION respectfully requests that this case proceed before this Court as an action properly removed.

Respectfully submitted,

JOHNSON & BELL, LTD.

By: /s/ Robert M. Burke
One of the Attorneys for the Defendant,
Target Corporation

Robert M. Burke, #6187403
Michael J. Linneman, #6275375
JOHNSON & BELL, LTD.
33 W. Monroe St., Suite 2700
Chicago, Illinois 60603
(312) 372-0770
burker@jbltd.com
linnemanm@jbltd.com

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on January 14, 2021, I electronically filed the foregoing document with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of such filing to all attorneys of record.

/s/ Robert M. Burke

Robert M. Burke, #6187403

Attorneys for Defendant

Target Corporation

JOHNSON & BELL, LTD.

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Chicago, Illinois 60603

Telephone: (312) 372-0770

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IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF COOK COUNTY – ILLINOIS
COUNTY DEPARTMENT – LAW DIVISION

FILED
12/8/2020 11:39 AM
IRIS Y. MARTINEZ
CIRCUIT CLERK
COOK COUNTY, IL
11406487

MARIA GRACIA,
Plaintiff,

v.

TARGET CORPORATION d/b/a
TARGET STORES and/or TARGET
Defendant.

No.: 2020L013046

COMPLAINT

NOW COMES the Plaintiff, Maria Gracia, by and through her attorneys, Seidman, Margulis & Fairman, and for her Complaint against the Defendant, Target Corporation d/b/a Target Stores and/or Target, states the following:

1. At all times relevant to this Complaint, the Plaintiff, Maria Gracia, was a resident of Bridgeview, Cook County, Illinois;
2. At all times relevant to this Complaint, Defendant, Target Corporation d/b/a Target Stores and/or Target (“Target”), was a foreign corporation, licensed under the laws of the State of Illinois, doing business from a common address of 7100 South Cicero Avenue, Bedford Park, Cook County, Illinois, known locally as Target with a corporate store number 841.
3. On or about June 28, 2019, Maria Gracia was a lawful invitee of the Defendant’s retail location, Store #841, commonly known as Target located at 7100 South Cicero Avenue, Bedford Park, Cook County, Illinois.
4. At all times relevant stated herein, the Defendant, Target, by and through its agents, servants and/or employees, owed a duty to exercise reasonable care in the operation, management, maintenance and/or control of the aforementioned Target so as to avoid the creation of hazards for those lawfully on the premises, including the Plaintiff.

EXHIBIT
A

5. In violation of said duty, Defendant, Target, by and through its agents, servants and/or employees, was negligent in one or more of the following ways:

- (a) Failed to clean and dry the floor, creating a hazard for those lawfully walking in the area by the milk and juice coolers, including the Plaintiff, Maria Gracia so that they would not slip and fall on juice and other liquids in said isle;
- (b) Failed to place a sign or other warning device to alert those lawfully in the area of the presence of liquid on the floor when it knew, or in the exercise of reasonable care should have known of the hazards it posed to individuals walking in the milk and juice isle;
- (c) Failed to prevent those lawfully on the premises from ambulating across the wet area when it knew, or in the exercise of reasonable care should have known of the spilled juice on the floor in the milk and juice isle and the hazards it posed; and
- (d) Failed to place floor mats or other protective floor covering in the area to prevent accumulation of spilled juice and liquids which created a slipping hazard to individuals such as the Plaintiff walking in the milk and juice isle.

5. As a direct and proximate result of one or more of the aforementioned negligent acts and/or omissions committed by Defendant, the Plaintiff, Maria Gracia, was caused to violently fall to the ground, sustained severe and permanent injury when she slipped and fell on a wet substance.

6. As a further direct and proximate result of the aforementioned negligent acts and/or omissions committed by the Defendant, the Plaintiff, Maria Gracia, has sustained great pain and suffering and a loss of a normal life, has incurred medical expenses in relation to same, and has lost wages. Plaintiff will continue to suffer from said injuries, incur medical expenses and sustain a loss of a normal life in the future.

WHEREFORE Plaintiff, Maria Gracia, prays that this Honorable Court enter judgment in her favor and against the Defendant, Target Corporation d/b/a Target Stores and/or Target, in an amount in excess of \$50,000.00 plus the costs of this suit and whatever relief this Honorable Court finds just and reasonable.

Respectfully submitted,
Seidman, Margulis & Fariman, LLP

By: /s/Sean M. Baker

Sean M. Baker
Seidman Margulis & Fairman, LLP
Two First National Plaza
20 South Clark Street, Suite 700
Chicago, Illinois 60603
(312) 781-1977 (P)
sbaker@seidmanlaw.net
Firm No.: 57415



**Service of Process
Transmittal**

12/18/2020

CT Log Number 538769023

TO: Sue Carlson
Target Corporation
1000 Nicollet Mall
Minneapolis, MN 55403-2542

RE: Process Served in Illinois

FOR: Target Corporation (Domestic State: MN)

ENCLOSED ARE COPIES OF LEGAL PROCESS RECEIVED BY THE STATUTORY AGENT OF THE ABOVE COMPANY AS FOLLOWS:

TITLE OF ACTION: MARIA GRACIA, PLTF. vs. TARGET CORPORATION, ETC. AND TARGET, DFTS.
DOCUMENT(S) SERVED: -
COURT/AGENCY: None Specified
Case # 2020L013046
NATURE OF ACTION: Personal Injury - Failure to Maintain Premises in a Safe Condition
ON WHOM PROCESS WAS SERVED: C T Corporation System, Chicago, IL
DATE AND HOUR OF SERVICE: By Process Server on 12/18/2020 at 03:23
JURISDICTION SERVED : Illinois
APPEARANCE OR ANSWER DUE: None Specified
ATTORNEY(S) / SENDER(S): None Specified
ACTION ITEMS: CT has retained the current log, Retain Date: 12/18/2020, Expected Purge Date: 12/23/2020
Image SOP
Email Notification, Non Employee Litigation Target gl.legal@target.com
REGISTERED AGENT ADDRESS: C T Corporation System
208 South LaSalle Street
Suite 814
Chicago, IL 60604
877-564-7529
MajorAccountTeam2@wolterskluwer.com

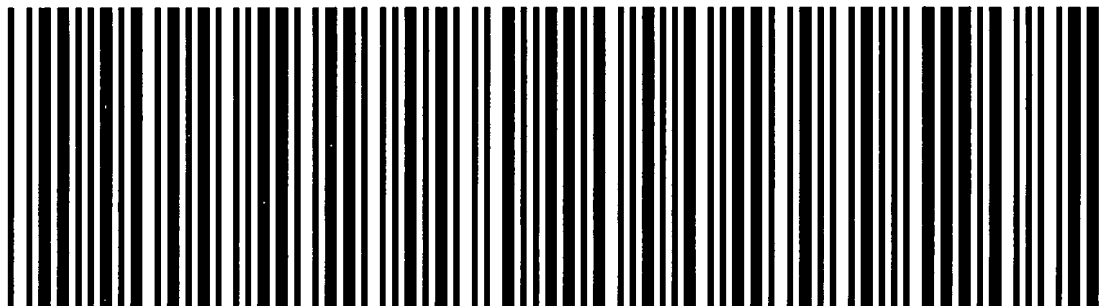
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PROCESS SERVER DELIVERY DETAILS

Date: Fri, Dec 18, 2020

Server Name: Sheriff Drop

| | |
|---------------|------------------------|
| Entity Served | TARGET CORPORATION |
| Agent Name | C T CORPORATION SYSTEM |
| Case Number | 2020L013046 |
| Jurisdiction | IL |



Return Date: No return date scheduled

Hearing Date: No hearing scheduled

Courtroom Number: No hearing scheduled

Location: No hearing scheduled

2120 - Served

2121 - Served

2220 - Not Served

2221 - Not Served

2320 - Served By Mail

2321 - Served By Mail

2420 - Served By Publication 2421 - Served By Publication

Summons - Alias Summons

(06/28/18) CCG 0001

FILED
12/11/2020 11:11 AM
IRIS Y. MARTINEZ
CIRCUIT CLERK
COOK COUNTY, IL
2020L013046

11460075

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS

MARIA GRACIA, Plaintiff,

(Name all parties)

Case No. 2020L013046

v.

Target Corporation d/b/a Target Stores, et al., Defs.

☒ SUMMONS ☐ ALIAS SUMMONS

To each Defendant: **TARGET, c/o C T CORPORATION SYSTEM, Registered Agent, 208 SOUTH LASALLE STREET, SUITE 814, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS 60604**

YOU ARE SUMMONED and required to file an answer to the complaint in this case, a copy of which is hereto attached, or otherwise file your appearance and pay the required fee **within thirty (30) days after service of this Summons**, not counting the day of service. To file your answer or appearance you need access to the internet. Please visit www.cookcountyclerkofcourt.org to initiate this process. Kiosks with internet access are available at all Clerk's Office locations. Please refer to the last page of this document for location information.

If you fail to do so, a judgment by default may be entered against you for the relief requested in the complaint.

To the Officer:

This Summons must be returned by the officer or other person to whom it was given for service, with endorsement of service and fees, if any, immediately after service. If service cannot be made, this Summons shall be returned so endorsed. This Summons may not be served later than thirty (30) days after its date.

E-filing is now mandatory for documents in civil cases with limited exemptions. To e-file, you must first create an account with an e-filing service provider. Visit <https://efile.illinoiscourts.gov/service-providers.htm> to learn more and to select a service provider. If you need additional help or have trouble e-filing, visit <http://www.illinoiscourts.gov/FAQ/gethelp.asp>.

Witness: _____

12/11/2020 11:11 AM IRIS Y. MARTINEZ

Atty. No.: 57415

DOROTHY BROWN, Clerk of Court

Atty Name: Sean M. Baker

Atty. for: Plaintiff

Address: 20 South Clark Street, Suite 700

City: Chicago State: IL

Zip: 60603

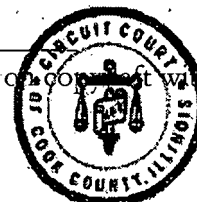
Telephone: (312) 781-1977

Primary Email: sbaker@seidmanlaw.net

Secondary Email: _____

Tertiary Email: _____

Date of Service: _____
(To be inserted by officer or person with Defendant or other person):



Dorothy Brown, Clerk of the Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois cookcountyclerkofcourt.org

CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT OF COOK COUNTY OFFICE LOCATIONS

- Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington
Chicago, IL 60602
- District 2 - Skokie
5600 Old Orchard Rd
Skokie, IL 60077
- District 3 - Rolling Meadows
2121 Euclid
Rolling Meadows, IL 60008
- District 4 - Maywood
1500 Maybrook Ave
Maywood, IL 60153
- District 5 - Bridgeview
10220 S 76th Ave
Bridgeview, IL 60455
- District 6 - Markham
16501 S Kedzie Pkwy
Markham, IL 60428
- Domestic Violence Court
555 W Harrison
Chicago, IL 60607
- Juvenile Center Building
2245 W Ogden Ave, Rm 13
Chicago, IL 60602
- Criminal Court Building
2650 S California Ave, Rm 526
Chicago, IL 60608

Daley Center Divisions/Departments

- Civil Division
Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington, Rm 601
Chicago, IL 60602
Hours: 8:30 am - 4:30 pm
- Chancery Division
Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington, Rm 802
Chicago, IL 60602
Hours: 8:30 am - 4:30 pm

- Domestic Relations Division
Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington, Rm 802
Chicago, IL 60602
Hours: 8:30 am - 4:30 pm
- Civil Appeals
Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington, Rm 801
Chicago, IL 60602
Hours: 8:30 am - 4:30 pm
- Criminal Department
Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington, Rm 1006
Chicago, IL 60602
Hours: 8:30 am - 4:30 pm
- County Division
Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington, Rm 1202
Chicago, IL 60602
Hours: 8:30 am - 4:30 pm
- Probate Division
Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington, Rm 1202
Chicago, IL 60602
Hours: 8:30 am - 4:30 pm
- Law Division
Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington, Rm 801
Chicago, IL 60602
Hours: 8:30 am - 4:30 pm
- Traffic Division
Richard J Daley Center
50 W Washington, Lower Level
Chicago, IL 60602
Hours: 8:30 am - 4:30 pm

Varkalis v. Werner Co.[Related documents](#)

United States District Court, N.D. Illinois, Eastern Division. • August 18, 2010 • Not Reported in F.Supp.2d • 2010 WL 3273493 (Approx. 4 p...



Go

**Attorneys and Law Firms**[Memorandum And Order](#)[All Citations](#)[Footnotes](#)

2010 WL 3273493

Only the Westlaw citation is currently available.

This decision was reviewed by West editorial staff and not assigned editorial enhancements.United States District Court,
N.D. Illinois,
Eastern Division.**Mary VARKALIS, as Independent Administrator
of the Estate of Michael Varkalis, Plaintiff,
v.
WERNER CO. & Lowe's Home Center Inc., d/b/a
Lowe's, Defendants.**No. 10 C 03331.
Aug. 18, 2010.**Attorneys and Law Firms**[Martin A. Dolan](#), Dolan Law Offices, P.C., Chicago, IL, for Plaintiff.[Michael Joseph Meyer](#), [Eric Franklin Long](#), [Stephen Sloan Weiss](#),
[Tribler Orpett and Meyer](#), P.C., Chicago, IL, for Defendants.**MEMORANDUM AND ORDER**[BLANCHE M. MANNING](#), District Judge.***1** The defendants removed the instant lawsuit from the Circuit Court of Cook County and the plaintiff has filed a motion to remand. For the reasons stated below, the motion is granted.**I. FACTS**

Defendant Werner Co. ("Werner") allegedly manufactured and designed a nine-foot fiberglass stepladder sold by Defendant Lowe's Home Centers Inc. ("Lowe's"). On or around December 21, 2008, Michael Varkalis was using the stepladder in his garage when it buckled and Michael fell and struck his head on the garage floor. He suffered irreversible brain damage and died on August 18, 2009.

[Back to top](#)**EXHIBIT
C**

II. PROCEDURAL HISTORY

On March 15, 2010, Mary Varkalis, as independent administrator of Michael Varkalis's estate, filed a seven-count complaint in the Circuit Court of Cook County, Illinois, alleging product liability, negligence, breach of warranty, and a Survival Act claim. Specifically, the plaintiff alleged that “[w]hile Mr. Varkalis was on the ladder, it buckled, causing him to fall with great force and violence to the ground below.” Comp. at ¶ 6. The complaint further alleged that “as a direct and proximate result of the ladder bucking, Michael Varkalis was severely injured, sustaining irreversible brain damage which led to his death on August 18, 2009.” *Id.* at ¶ 7. The defendants, Werner and Lowe's, were properly served on March 22, 2010, and March 24, 2010, respectively.

On April 19, 2010, the defendants filed answers and affirmative defenses to the plaintiff's complaint. In addition, they filed a motion to dismiss counts III and VI on the ground that the plaintiff should have filed separate causes of action for breach of express and implied warranties given that separate recovery was available under each. In response to the motion to dismiss, on May 19, 2010, the plaintiff filed an amended complaint removing the word “express” from Counts III and VI, and proceeding only with the breach of implied warranty cause of action against each of the defendants.

On June 1, 2010, the defendants filed a request to admit facts whereby they requested that the plaintiff admit that she sought to recover from the defendants an amount in excess of \$75,000, exclusive of interests and costs. One day later, on June 2, 2010, the defendants removed the case to this court pursuant to the court's diversity jurisdiction. The plaintiff then filed the instant motion to remand on the ground that the removal was untimely.

III. ANALYSIS

A. *Standard for Removal*

[28 U.S.C. § 1446\(b\)](#) states that a notice of removal must “be filed within thirty days after the receipt by the defendant, through service or otherwise, of a copy of the initial pleadings setting forth the claim for relief upon which such action or proceedings is based.” [28 U.S.C. § 1446\(b\)](#). Any procedural defect in a case being removed to federal court must be remanded to the state court. *Disher v. Citigroup Global Mkts., Inc.*, 487 F.Supp.2d 1009, 1015 (S.D.Ill.2007) (“where there is doubt as to whether the requirements have been satisfied, the case should be remanded.”) (internal citations omitted). Under [28 U.S.C. § 1446\(b\)](#), a defendant may file a notice of removal within thirty days from receipt of an amended pleading. See, e.g., *Benson v. SI*

Handling Systems, Inc., 188 F.3d 780, 782 (7th Cir.1999) (citing 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b)). However, this general rule applies only when the original complaint is not removable. *Mortgage Elec. Registration Sys. v. Rothman*, No. 04 C 5340, 2005 WL 497794, at *5 (N.D.Ill. Feb.28, 2005).

B. Amount in Controversy

*2 The plaintiff contends that removal was improper as a matter of law because the defendants did not file the notice of removal within thirty days of service of the original complaint, which was April 21, 2010. Instead, the defendants filed their notice of removal on June 2, 2010, and maintain that it was timely regardless of the fact that the filing date was over sixty days from notice of the original complaint. According to what the court understands the defendants to be arguing, it was only when they received the amended complaint that they became aware of the possibility for removal because the amount in controversy alleged in the original complaint was not sufficient to trigger diversity jurisdiction.¹

Diversity jurisdiction exists where the parties are diverse and where the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, not including interest and costs. See 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a). There is no dispute that the parties are diverse; rather, the defendants argue that the plaintiff did not adequately state an amount in controversy that would have put the defendants on notice of the possibility for removal to federal court. According to the defendants, the original and amended complaint were ambiguous because they sought only “a sum in excess of the minimal jurisdictional limits of the Law Division of the Circuit Court of Cook County,” which amounts to \$50,000.

Generally, when a complaint does not express the *ad damnum* in excess of \$75,000, the defendant may file its removal notice within thirty days from the plaintiff's admission that they are seeking more than \$75,000. *Height v. Southwest Airlines, Inc.*, No. 02 C 2854, 2002 WL 1759800, ----2-3 (N.D.Ill. Jul.29, 2002); *Abdishi v. Phillip Morris, Inc.*, No. 98 C 1310, 1998 WL 311991, at *1-3 (N.D.Ill. June 4, 1998). In this case, on June 1, 2010, the defendants filed a request to admit facts to establish that the amount in controversy exceeded \$75,000, but did not wait for a response before filing the notice of removal.

A defendant must employ “a reasonable and commonsense reading” of the complaint to determine removability. *RBC Mortgage Comp. v. Couch*, 274 F.Supp.2d 965, 969 (N.D.Ill.2003) (citing *McCoy v. GMC*, 226 F.Supp.2d 939, 941 (N.D.Ill.2002)). A “defendant [is barred from] circumvent[ing] the thirty-day time limit for removal when it is obvious that a complaint states a claim for damages in excess of \$75,000, even though it is not

explicitly stated in its *ad damnum* clause.” *Gallo v. Homelite Consumer Prods.*, 371 F.Supp.2d 943, 947 (N.D.Ill.2005). Absolute confirmation of the amount in controversy is not necessary where the “plaintiffs allege serious, permanent injuries and significant medical expenses” which exceed \$75,000 on the face of the complaint. *Fields v. Jay Henges Enters.*, No. 06–323–GPM, 2006 WL 1875457, at *3 (S.D.Ill. June 30, 2006). See also *RBC Mortgage Co.*, 274 F.Supp.2d at 969 (complaints alleging “serious, permanent injuries” are “unambiguous[ly]” ripe for removal because the plaintiff almost certainly will seek more than \$75,000) (citation omitted); *McCoy*, 226 F.Supp.2d at 941 (the 30–day removal period under the first sentence of § 1446(b) is triggered when the complaint alleges “serious, permanent injuries and significant medical expenses, [and] it is obvious from the face of the complaint that the plaintiffs’ damages exceed [] the jurisdiction[al] amount”).

³ Under this standard, the allegations in the original complaint sufficiently alleged the types of serious, permanent injuries to place the defendants on notice that the plaintiff will “almost certainly” seek more than \$75,000 such that the defendants could have removed the complaint. The defendants may not restart the tolling clock by requiring absolute certainty of the amount in controversy. *Fields*, No. 06–323–GPM, 2006 WL 1875457, at *7 (“defendants should never ... be able to toll the removal clock indefinitely through reliance on the discovery process to establish jurisdictional prerequisites with absolute certainty”). See also *Huntsman Chem. Corp. v. Whitehorse Techs.*, No. 97 C 3842, 1997 WL 548043, at *5 (N.D.Ill. Sept.2, 1997) (citing *Mielke v. Allstate Ins. Co.*, 472 F.Supp. 851, 853 (D.C.Mich.1979) (“there is no reason to allow a defendant additional time if the presence of grounds for removal are unambiguous in light of the defendant’s knowledge and the claims made in the initial complaint.”). Because the removal was untimely, the plaintiff’s motion to remand the case to state court is granted.²

IV. CONCLUSION

For the reasons stated above, the motion to remand the case to the Circuit Court of Cook County [8–1] is granted. The clerk is directed to remand this matter forthwith.

All Citations

Not Reported in F.Supp.2d, 2010 WL 3273493

- 1 It is difficult to decipher exactly what the defendants' argument is in response to the motion to remand. While on the one hand they cite to caselaw stating that a defendant may remove within 30 days after receiving a copy of an amended pleading from which it may first be ascertained that the case is one which is removable, they also argue that they “technically *still* have not received a pleading, motion, order, or “other paper” to confirm that this case is removable” and thus, “one could argue that this case is not yet ripe for removal.” Response at 2, Dkt. # 12 (emphasis in original). They go on to argue that “[h]owever, because plaintiff has not contested the removal on the amount in controversy issue [and instead challenges only as to timeliness], the Court can reasonably assume that she will seek more than \$75,000.” *Id.* Either way, both of the defendants' arguments fail for the reasons described later in this order.
- 2 The plaintiff alternatively argues that the defendants waived their right to remove the case based on their filing of a partial motion to dismiss in state court. Because the court concludes that the removal was untimely, it need not address this alternative basis for remand.

End of
Document

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